

Flowers of Our Lady for N, C, S Florida Cultivation

Botanical Name	Type	Hardiness	Heat	Common Name	Religious Name	Associati					
LH = Low Moisture											
HH = High hardiness for FL Z 8, 9, 10											
LH = Low Hardiness for FL Z 8, 9, 10											
GS = In Gulf South Book (GS* = Added to SW Arizona List)											
Rec	A	B	P	H/T	- V -	- H -	LM	HH	LH	GS	
Sub-Tropical Perennials, Shrubs											
Acanthus mollis			P	S-H	7--11	12--7	LM				Bear's-Breech Angel's Wing He
Artemisia vulgaris			P	T	13--15	12--1				HH	Artemisia St. John's
Asparagus densiflorus			P	T	13--15	12--1	LM			HH	Asparagus Fern Mary's Tre
Bougainvillea buttiana			P	T	13--15	12--1	LM			HH	GS Madonna Madonna Nativity
R Bougainvillea glabra				P	T	13--15	12--1	LM		HH	GS Bougainvillea Tr
Canna indica			P	S-H	8--11	12--1					Canna Lily Rosary Bead Plant
Dahlia hybrida			P	T	9--11	12--1					Garden Dahlia Church Flower Pe
Dalea spinosa			T	T	9--11	12--1					Smoke Tree Christ's Crown Cr
Erodium cicutarium			P	T	14--15	12--10				HH	Pin Clover Madonna's
R Euphorbia pulcherrima.			R	P	T	13--15	12--10			HH	HH Poinsettea Na
R Euphorbia splendens			R	P	T	11--12	12--1	LM		HH	HH Crown-of-Thorns Ch
R Fuchsia hybrida			R	P	T	9--11	12--9				Fuchsia Lady's Eardrops An
Gaillardia acauis			P	S-H	8--10	12--1					Angelita Daisy Angelita
Hesperocallis undulata				P	T	9--10	10--9				Desert Lily Mary's Flo
R Hibiscus rosa-sinensis			R	P	T	14--15	12--1			HH	HH Tropical Hybiscus
Lantana camara			P	T	9--10	12--1	LM				Lantana Christ's Plant Nazareth
R Nerium oleander			R	P	T	13--15	12--1	LM			Oleander Rose of Je
Nicotiana tabacum (A)			P	T	10--11	12--1					Tobacco Holy Wounds Crucifixio
Olea europaea			T	S-H	8--10	10--8	LM				Olive Tree Tree of the Assump
Phoenix dactylifera				T	T	11--12	12--10			HH	Date Palm "Palm Tree
Plumeria rubra			T	T	14--15	12--10				HH	Frangipani Flower-of-the Cros
Rhapis excelsa			T	T	14--15	12--1				HH	Fan Palm Lady Palm Na
Rhoeo discolor			P	T	9b--10	12--1					Moses-in-the-Bulrushes Christ-in-
R Rosmarinus officinalis			R	P	S-H	8--11	12--8	LM			Rosemary Ma
Salvia supurba			P	T	8b--10	12--1	LM				Sage Mary's Shawl Nazareth
R Strelitzia reginae			R	P	T	9b--10	12--1				GS* Bird of Paradise
R Tagetes lucida			R	P	S-H	8--13	12--1				Sweet-scented Marigold Ma
Tropaeolum majus			P	P	T	11--12	12--1			HH	Nasturtium St. Joseph
Zinnia acerosa			P	T	9--10	12--1	LM				Desert Zinnia Mary Apparition
GS* - Added from GS Book											
Sub-Tropical Succulents, Cacti											
Agave americana			P	T	8b--12	12--5	LM				Century Plant True Cross Cr
R Aloe vera			R	P	T	10--11	12--3	LM			Medicinal Aloe Trinity An
Astrophytum ornatum				P	T	9b--10	12--10	LM			Monk's Hood Monk's Hoo
R Cephalocereus senilis			R	P	T	9--10	12--10	LM			Old Man Cactus Ba
Ceropegia woodii				P	T	11--12	12--10	LM			Heart Vine Rosary Vin
Crassula rupestris				P	T	12--15	12--10				Rosary Plant Rosary Pla
Echinocereus pentalophus				P	T	9b--10	12--10	LM			Lady-Finger Cactus La
Fouquieria splendens				P	T	14--15	12--10	LM			Ocotillo Jacob's St
Myrtillocactus geometrizans				P	T	9b--11	12--10				Blue Candle Ou
Opuntia microdasys				P	T	9--10	12--9				Bunny Ears Angel's Wi
Opuntia santa-rita				P	T	7--10	12--2	LM			Prickly-Pear Saint Rita
Pedllanthus macrocarpus				P	T	9--10	12--1	LM			Slipper Plant Devil's Sh
Bulbs, Tubers											
Allium neapolitanum				P	H	7--10	9--7				GS Wild Onion Eyes of Ch
R Amaryllis belladonna			R	B	S-H	7--11	12--7	LM			GS Belladonna Re
R Eucharis grandiflora			R	P	T	14--15	12--10				GS Amazon Lily An
R Galanthus nivalis			R	P	H	3--8	8--1				Snowdrop Ca
R Gladiolus grandiflora			R	P	S-H	8--10	9--1			GS	GS Gladiolus La
R Hesperocallis undulata			R	P	T	9--10	10--9				Desert Lily "M
R Hyacinthus orientalis			R	P	H	5--9	9--5				GS Hyacinth Li
Iris germanica				P	H	4--9	9--1			GS	GS Iris "Mary's Flwr" (Queenship)
R Iris sibirica			R	P	H	3--9	9--1				Iris Mary's Sword (of S
Leucojum vernum				P	H	4--8	9--1			GS*	Leucojum vernum St. Joseph's Flowe
Lilium candidum				P	H	6--9	9--6				Madonna Lily Madonna Lily An
Lilium longiflorum				P	H	7--9	9--1			GS	GS Easter Lily Easter Lil
Lilium martagon				P	H	3--8	8--1				Turban Lily Lady's Tears Cr
R Lilium 'Oriental Hybrids'			R	P	H		3--8	8--1			Lily Ma
Narcissus hybridus				P	H	3--9	9--1			GS	GS Narcissus M. Looking
R Ornithogalum umbellatum			R	P	H	3--9	10--1				GS* Star of Bethlehem
Tigridia pavonia				P	H	6--10	12--3				GS* Tiger Flower Christ's (
Tender Annuals											
R Ageratum houstonianum			R	A	T	10--13	12--1				GS Ageratum St
Amaranthus caudatus				A	T	10--15	12--1				GS Tassel-Flower Love-lies-
Amaranthus tricolor				A	T	12--18	12--5				Amaranthus Joseph's C
R Begonia semperflorens			R	(A)	P	9b--11	12--1				Begonia Heart of Mary Me
R Caladium bicolor			R	(A)	P	10--12	12--4			GS	GS Caladium Heart of J
Cosmos sulphureus				A	S-H	8--11	12--1			GS	GS Cosmos, Yellow St. Michae
R Gaillardia pulchella			R	(A)	P	7--10	12--1				GS Gaillardia The Virgin
Gomphrena globosa				A	T	11--12	12--1			GS	GS Globe Amaranth Christ's C
R Helianthus annus			R	A	T	4--11	12--1				GS Sunflower Go
Helichrysum bracteatum (A)				P	T	10--11	12--3				Everlasting Everlasting He
R Impatiens balsamina			R	A	T	9--12	12--1				GS Garden Balsam Ou
R Impatiens walleriana #			R	(A)	P	10--15	12--10			GS	GS Impatiens Mother Lov
R Ipomoea purpurea #			R	A	T	9--11	12--1				Morning Glory Ou
R Lathyrus odoratus*			R	A	T	9--10	8--1				Sweet Pea Ou
Lobularia maritima #				A	T	10--11	12--1				Sweet Alynum Mary's Lit
Papaver rhoeas				A	T	4--10	12--1				Corn Poppy Virgin Mary's Butt
R Pelargonium domesticum (A)			R	(A)	P	12--15	12--1			GS	GS Geranium Lady Beaut

Ricinus communis	(A)	P	T	11--14	12--1				Castor Bean	Christ's Palm	En
Salvia splendens	(A)	P	T	11--12	12--1				Sage	Mary's Shawl	Nazareth
R Tagetes erecta	A			T	9--11	12--1			GS	Marigold, African	Ma
R Tagetes patula #	A			T	9--11	12--1			GS	Marigold, French	
R Tagetes tenuifolia	A			T	9--11	12--1			GS	Marygold, Signet	
Tanacetum vulgare	(A)	P		6--10	9--1				Tansy	Jesus Eye	Carrying o
R Tropaeolum majus	A			P	T	11--12	12--1		GS	Nasturtium	St
R Zinnia elegans #	A			S-H	6--10	12--1			GS	Zinnia	The Virgin
* Blooms until May heat H--12											
Semi-Hardy Annuals											
Agrostemma githago	A			S-H	8--10	12--1				Corn Cockel	Mary's Ros
R Alhea rosea	(A)	B		H	3--9	9--1			GS	Hollyock	St. Joseph
Anemone coronaria	(A)	P	S-H	8--11	12--8				GS	Anemone	Flower of the Field
R Antirrhinum majus #	(A)	P	S-H	7--10	10--7					Snapdragon	Infant Jes
R Aquilegia vulgaris	(A)	P	H	3--8	8--1					Columbine	Holy Spiri
Arabis alpina (A)	P	H	3--7	8--1					Rock Cress	Lady's Cushion	Nazareth
Borago officinalis	A			S-H	7--10	12--1				Borage	St. Joseph's Staff
R Bellis perennis (A)	P	S-H	4--8	8--1					GS	English Daisy	Mary-Love
Calceolaria (herbeo)	(A)	B		S-H	8--9	6--1				Ladyslipper	Lady's Sli
R Calendula officinalis	(A)				S-H	4--10	6--1			GS	Pot Marigold
R Campanula medium	(A)	B			H	5--8	8--5			GS	Canterbury Bells
Celosia argentia (A)	P	S-H	3--10	9--2						Cockscomb	Jesus Plant
R Centaurea cyanus #	A			S-H	5--10	7--1				GS	Cornflower
Chrysanthemum parthenium	A			S-H	4--9	9--1				GS	Feverfew
R Chrysanthemum segetum	A			S-H	7--10	9--1				GS	Annual Chrysanth.
R Coix lacryma-jobi	(A)	P	H	2--7	7--1						Job's Tears
Coreopsis tinctoria	A			S-H	4--9	12--1			GS	Calliopsis	Christ's E
R Delphinium ajacis #	A				H	3--8	6--1			GS	Larkspur
R Digitalis purpurea	(A)	(B)	P	H	4--8	9--1				GS	Foxglove
Dimorpotheca (sinuata)	A			S-H	9--11	12--1	LM				Cape Marigold
Echium vulgare (A)	B	H	3--8	8--1					Blue-Weed	Our Lord's Flannel	
Linaria maroccana	A			S-H	8--10	9--1				Toad Flax	Mary's Fla
R Lunaria annua (A)	B			H	3--9	9--1				Honesty	Eucharist Flower
Malcomia maritima	A			S-H	8--9	9--1					Virginian Stock
Mathiola incana	A		S-H	5--8	9--5				Stock	Our Lady's Violet	An
Myostis alpestris #	(A) B	P	H	4--8	8--1				GS	Forget-me-not	Eyes of Mary
Nigella damascena	A			S-H	5--9	12--1			GS	Love-in-a-mist	Our Lady i
R Nemophila maculata	A			S-H	9--10	7--1				GS	Five Spot Nemophila
R Papaver orientale #	A				S-H	4--9	9--1			GS	Red Poppy
R Petunia hybrida #	(A)	P	S-H	9--11	12--1				GS	Petunia	Our Lady's Praises
Rudbeckia hirta (A)	B	S-H	5--11	7--1					GS*	Back-Eyed Susan	Golden Jerusalem
R Scabiosa atropurpurea #	A				S-H	4--11	8--3			GS	Sweet Scabious
R Silene armeria	A			S-H	8--10	8--1				Sweet Wm.Catchfly	Ma
R Silybum marianum	(A)	B			H	6--9	6--1				Milk Thistle
Tanacetum parthenium	(A)	P	S-H	6--10	9--1					Feverfew	Jesus-Wort
R Verbascum thapsus	A	B			H	3--9	9--1			FS*	Great Mullein
R Viola tricolor (A)	P	S-H	3--9	12--1					GS	Pansy	Trinity Flower
Temperate Perennials											
Arisaema triphyllum		P	H	4--9	9--1				GS*	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	Ch
R Achillea millefolium			P	H	3--9	9--1			GS	GS	Millfoil
Ajuga reptans		P	H	3--9	9--1				GS	Ajuga	St. Lawrence's Plant
Alstroemeria aurantiaca		P	S-H	7--10	10--7						St. Martin's Flower
Anemone nemerosa		P	H	4--8	8--1						Wood Anemone
R Armeria maritima		P	H	3--9	9--1						Sea Thrift
Bignonia capreolata		P	H	5--9	9--5				GS*	Cross Vine	Cross Vine
Caltha palustris		P	H	3--7	7--1				LH	GS*	Marsh Marigold
R Camellia japonica		P	T	8b--11	8--7					GS*	Nuccio's Pearl
R Centranthus ruber		P	H	5--8	8--5						Red Valerian
Chrysanthemum balsamita		P	H	4--9	9--6						Costmary
R Chrysanthemum maximum		P	H	5--8	8--5						Daisy
R Cichorium intybus		P	H	1--8	8--1				GS*	Chicory	Heavenly W
R Convallaria majalis		P	H	2--7	7--1				LH		Lily-of-the-Valley
Coreopsis bicolor		P	H	?	?				GS*	Coreopsis	Christ's E
R Daucus carota		P	H	9--11	10--1				GS*	Queen Anne's Lace	Je
R Dianthus caryophyllus		P	H	7--10	10--7						Carnation
R Dicentra spectabilis		P	H	3--9	10--1						Bleeding Heart
Epilobium angustifolium		P	H	3--7	7--1	LM			LH		California Fuchsia
Forsythia intermedia		P	H	6--9	9--3						Forsythia
R Fragaria vesca		P	S-H	8--10	9--5	LM					Strawberry
Genista tinctoria		P	H	2--8	8--1	LM					Dyer's Greenwood
Geranium pratense		P	S-H	7b--10	8--1						Field Cranesbill
Glechoma hederacea		P	H	6--9	9--6						Ground Ivy
R Gypsophila paniculata		P	H	3--9	9--1						Baby's Breath
Hedera Helix		P	H	5--11	12--6	LM			Ivy	Where God has walked	Cr
R Hypericum calycinum		P	H	5--9	9--4	LM					St. Johnswort
Ilex aquifolium		P	H	5--8	9--7				Holly	Burning Bush	Immaculate
R Jasminum officinale		P	H	7--10	10--9				GS*	Winter Jasmine	Ma
R Lamium maculatum		P	H	4--8	8--1						Dead Nettle
Lavandula angustifolia		P	H	5--8	8--5	LM					Lavender
Levisticum officinale		P	H	4--8	12--1						Lovage
Ligustrum vulgare		P	H	5--8	8--5						Privet
R Lonicera japonica		P	H	4--8	12--1						Honeysuckle
Lychnis chalcedonica		P	H	4--8	8--1						Maltese Cross
Lychnis coronaria		P	H	4--8	8--1				GS	Rose Campion	Lady's Ros
R Lythrum salicaria		P	H	4--9	9--1				GS*	Purple Loosetrife	
Marrubium vulgare		P	H	3--10	10--2	LM					Horehound
Medicago sativa		P	S-H	7--10	8--10						Greek Alfalfa
Melissa officinalis		P	H	6--10	12--1						Lemon Balm
Mertensia virginica		P	H	3--7	7--1				LH		Virginia Bluebells
R Monarda didyma		P	H	4--9	9--1				GS	Bee-Balm	Sweet Mary
Myosotis scorpioides		P	H	5--9	9--5						Water Forget-me-not
R Oxalis acetosella		P	H	3--8	8--1	LM					Wood Sorrel

R	<i>Paeonia officinalis</i>		P	H	3--8	8--3			Peony	Mary's Ros
R	<i>Passiflora alata caerulea</i>			P	H	6--9	9--6		GS	Passion Fl
	<i>Phalaris arundinacea picta</i>			P	H	4--9	9--1			Ribbon Grass
	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>		P	H	4--8	9--4			Mock Orange	St. Joseph
R	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>			P	H	4--8	8--1		GS	Blue Phlox
	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>		P	H	4--8	8--1			Summer Phlox	Christ's-C
	<i>Pieris floribunda</i>		P	H	5--9	8--5			Lily-of-valley Bush	Li
	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>		P	H	3--8	8--1			Creeping Jacob's Ladder	Ja
	<i>Polygonatum officinale</i>		P	H	3--8	9--1			Solomon's Seal	Mary's Sea
	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>			P	H	3--8	8--1			Christmas Fern
	<i>Primula polyantha</i>		P	H	5--10	7--5			Polyanthus	Lady's Fin
	<i>Primula veris</i>		P	H	3--8	8--1			Cowslip primrose	Our Lady's
R	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>			P	H	4--9	8--1		GS	Buttercup
	<i>Rosa eglantheria</i>		P	H	4--9	9--1			Sweetbrier	Lady's Leaf
R	<i>Rosa hybrida (white)</i>			P	H	7--11	10--1			White Rose
R	<i>Rosa hybrida (red)</i>			P	H	7--11	10--1			Red Rose
R	<i>Rosa hybrida (gold)</i>			P	H	7--11	10--1			Gold Rose
	<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>		P	H	6--11	9--1			Scotch Rose	Our Lady's Rose
	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>		P	H	5--9	9--5	LM		Rue	Herb 0'
R	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>			P	H	5--8	8--5			Sage
	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>			P	H	7--10	9--4	LM		Lavender
	<i>Sedum acre</i>		P	H	3--8	8--1	LM		Stone Crop	Lady's Hair
	<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>		P	H	4--9	8--1			Houseleek	Live-for-E
R	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>			P	H	4--8	8--1			Lilac
	<i>Taxus baccata</i>		P	H	7--8	8--7	LM		English Yew	Tree of the Cross
	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>		P	H	4--10	12--4	LM		Germander	Lady's Lit
	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>		P	H	2--7	7--1			Arbor-Vitae	Tree of li
R	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>			P	H	4--10	9--5		GS*	Spiderwort
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>		P	H	6--9	9--6			GS*	Red Clover
R	<i>Viola odorata</i>			P	H	6--8	8--6		GS	Sweet Violet
R	<i>Yucca flacida</i>			P	H	5--9	9--5	LM		Yucca
	<i>Yucca whipplei</i>		P	H	7--9	9--7	LM		Whipple's Yucca	Our Lord's Candle